# Dr. Joseph Mwafaida MGHALU

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## Education:

Ph.D. (Agricultural Sciences - Plant Pathology), Gifu University - Japan, 2007.
M.Sc. (Agricultural Sciences - Plant Protection), Gifu University - Japan, 2004.
B.Sc. (Horticulture), Egerton University - Kenya, 1993

#### Areas of Interest

- Microbial Science with key interests in bio-prospecting on beneficial micro-organism and their application in bio-production and bio-remediation.
- Bio-fungicide development focusing on microbe-microbe and sediment microbe-plant signal systems and their practical applications in pest control.
- Utilization of beneficial soil, aquatic and marine microbes that can rapidly biodegrade wastes into non-toxic and natural elements with regard to bio-remediation for oil spills, marine paints, and other issues associated with maritime activities and coastal and marine gas and oil exploration.
- Recent projects include efficient garbage management utilizing effective microbes to biodegrade organic wastes into bio-fertilizers for aquaculture-agriculture integration;
- Isolation and characterization of Epibiotic bacteria co-existing with *Lyngbya majuscula* (marine cyanobacterium);
- Application of florescent pseudomonads in control of damping-off disease in horticulture; Isolation of beneficial microbes from vetch grass.

### Work experience

1993: Ministry of Agriculture. Crop Officer: Tana Delta, Kenya

1995: Ministry of Agriculture. Divisional Agricultural Extension officer, Bura Tana, Kenya

1997: Kilifi Institute of Agriculture, Department of Agriculture, Lecturer

2008: Pwani University, Department of Agriculture, Chairman

2010: Pwani University, Department of Biological Sciences, Chairman

### **Publications and Conference Presentations**

#### **Conference presentations and proceedings**

- 1. **Mwafaida J. M. 2012.** Effect of saline irrigation water on a tomato crop. Sustainable Horticultural Production in the Tropics. In Horticultural Society of Kenya 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference proceedings, Pwani University, 4-7<sup>th</sup> December, 2011.
- 2. **Mwafaida J. M. 2011.** Efficient garbage management through biofertilizer development, Proceedings, Annual Conference for Research and Innovations, National Council for Science and Technology, KICC, Kenya, May 2011.
- 3. **Mwafaida J. M. 2011.** Biofertilizer development and its application in horticulture. Horticultural Society of Kenya 11<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference proceedings, Pwani University, 7-10<sup>th</sup> December, 2011.
- 4. **Mwafaida J Mghalu. 2010.** Bacteria and Fungi in sustainable Agriculture, USAID Biosafety and Biotechnology Workshop, PCEA WOGECT Centre, Mombasa **October, 2010.**
- 5. **Mwafaida J. M**. and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. **2010**. Dynamics of *Trichoderma* spp. in lectin inoculated soils, Proceedings, Conference for National Council for Science and Technology, KICC, Kenya, May 2010

- Mwafaida J. M and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. 2009. Biological Control of damping off disease in cruciferous vegetables. Value Chains of Vegetables for local market, export and processing. In Horticultural Society Of Kenya 9<sup>th</sup> Conference proceedings, Snowcrest Hotel, Arusha, 2-5<sup>th</sup> December, 2009.
- 7. **Mwafaida J M** and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. 2008. Suppression of radish damping-off disease through soil amendments with fungal lectins. Proceedings of 11<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference, Nairobi, Kenya.
- 8. **Mwafaida J M** and Hyakumachi M. **2006**. Lectins from *Rhizoctonia* spp and their possible Industrial applications. Proceedings of 2006, Feedforth International Research Colloquium Nagoya, Japan.
- 9. **Mwafaida J M** and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. **2007**. Artificial induction of radish damping off disease. Proceedings of the 2007 Feedforth International Research Colloquium, Nagoya, Japan.
- 10. **Mwafaida J Mghalu**, Masashi Horibe, Mayumi Kubota, Hirokazu Kawagishi and Mitsuro Hyakumachi, Lectins in binucleate *Rhizoctonia* species. Phytopathology 96, S 79, July 2006.

# Publications

- 1. Nyaboga Nyarieko Mwafaida Mghalu Paul Guyo Mwandogo Chigodi. 2016. Screening for Bioactivity of Phytochemical Extracted from Acacia stuhlmannii Against Ralstonia solanacearum. Journal of biology, Agriculture and Health care, Vol 6, No. 16, 2016.
- Mwafaida J. Mghalu and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. 2009. Suppression of radish damping-off disease through soil amendments with fungal. The 11<sup>th</sup> KARI Biennial Scientific Conference, KARI headquarters, Nairobi, 10–14 November 2008. <u>http://www.kari.org/fileadmin/publications/conference11</u>
- 3. **Mwafaida J M**, Masashi H, Kubota M, Kawagishi H, and Hyakumachi M. **2007**. Isolation and characterization of lectins from the AG-D group of binucleate *Rhizoctonia* species. Journal of General Plant Pathology, 73:229-234.
- Mwafaida J M, Takashi, T, Kubo N, Kubota M, and Hyakumachi M. 2007. Selective accumulation of *Trichoderma* species in soils suppressive to radish damping-off disease after repeated inoculations with *Rhizoctonia solani*, binucleate *Rhizoctonia* and *Sclerotium rolfsii*. Journal of General Plant Pathology, 73:250-259.
- 5. Toshihiro Hayakawa, Takeshi Toda, Ping Qu, **Joseph M. Mghalu**, Shigeru Yaguchi and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. **2006**. A new subgroup of *Rhizoctonia* AG-DII, obtained from Japanese Zoysia grass exhibiting symptoms of a new disease. Plant Disease Vol. 90 No. 11 pg 1389-1394. November 2006.
- 6. **Mwafaida J. Mghalu**, Yuka Kobayashi, Hirokazu Kawagishi and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. **2004**. Lectin variation in members of *Rhizoctonia* species. Microbes and Environment, vol. 19, 227-235. March 2004.
- Takeshi Toda, Joseph M. Mghalu, Achmadi Priatmojo and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. 2004. Comparison of sequences for the internal transcribed spacer region in *Rhizoctonia solani* AG-11D and other subgroups of AG-1, vol. 70, 270-272. January 2004

### **Books/Book Chapters**

1. Mwafaida J. Mghalu and Mitsuro Hyakumachi. 2003. Characteristics of fungal lectins and their possible roles; In, Recent research developments in Mycology, Vol. 1, 23-35. Nov. 2003.

### **Graduating Theses**

- 1. Kimaru Angela Wairimu, Maarifa Mwakumanya, **Mwafaida Mghalu** (2017). The potential of seagrass litter as organic fertilizer, Pwani University, Kenya.
- 2. Dzame C. N, **Mwafaida J. M**, Mburu, D. M. (**2017**) Evaluation of UV-resistance and phylogeny of epibiotic bacteria co-existing with the Kenyan marine Lyngbya majuscula. Msc Thesis, Pwani University, Kenya
- 3. Nyarieko N. G., **Mwafaida J. M**, Mwashimba P. G. (**2016**). Evaluation of Acacia Stuhlmanii plant extracts for their efficacy on management of bacterial wilt of tomato caused by *Ralstoia solanacearum*. MSc. Thesis, Pwani University, Kenya.
- 4. Charles Mazereku, Okoth S, Ochanda J, Mwafaida J.M. (2011) Evaluation of *Trichoderma* enhanced fertilizers on growth of common beans (*Phaseolus vulgaris*). Msc Thesis university of Nairobi, Kenya

## **Research Work**

- 1. Commercialization of Eggplant Puree: NACOSTI funded: **Dr. Mwafaida Mghalu** and Ms. Emma Muthoni: July 2013 (current)
- 2. Biofertilizer trials (BIOMAX®) Kenya Bixa Ltd and Pwani University: Dr. Hemedi Saha, Dr. Mwafaida Mghalu and Mr. Birya Ndiso, Mr. Chris Ojwang and Mr. Noah Kaikai: Sept 2013
- 3. Somtux Maize Purification Program: FAO/TOTOTO farm Kilifi collaboration. A FAO-Somalia funded project to purify and screen Somtux Maize basic seed for Somalia. 2010-2013 Feb.
- 4. **Biofertilizer Project. Pwani University, Kilifi.** A National Council for Science and Technology funded project with the aim of efficiently and effectively manage garbage, **2009-2010.**
- 5. A post doctoral program with Sietecs Gifu Limited, Japan. Bio-fungicide development using *Trichoderma* spp against soil borne plant pathogen. Commercial venture; Application of EM agents to clean and maintain architectural structures against green moulds, 2007.
- 6. Lectins in *Rhizoctonia* species and their distribution in *Rhizoctonia* fungi. Gifu University Japan. Assessment of lectins as signal/recognition component in fungi-fungi and fungi-plant interactions, 2001-2007.
- 7. Integrated Pest Management Control, Plant Pathology Laboratory, (2000) Kobe University, Japan. A JICA funded project on integrated pest management (IPM) Evaluated antagonistic Pseudomonas florescent and *P. putida* as models to control *Fusarium oxisporum* and *Ralstonia solanacearum* in tomato.

### **Graduate Research and Supervision**

## MSc Research Supervision

- 1. Charles Mazereku: (2011) Evaluation of *Trichoderma* enhanced fertilizers on growth of common beans (*Phaseolus vulgaris*)
- 2. **Constance Nyiro**: (2011) Phylogenic characterization of epibiotic bacteria associated with the Kenya marine Lyngbya majuscule
- 3. Simon Mugi; (2011) Biocontrol of damping-off disease in vegetables using fluorescent bacteria
- 4. **Mwandogo O. Chigodi:** (2011) Isolation and characterization of active antpneumonic compounds of *Acacia stuhlmannii*
- 5. George Nyaboga Nyarieko: (2012) Efficacy trials of *Acacia stuhlmannii* plant extracts on bacterial wilt of tomato caused by Ralstonia solancearum
- 6. Alexander B.A.M. Kinyoda: (2012) Evaluation of *Croton jathrophoides* (Msinduzi) extract as a suppressant against *Fusarium oxysporium* F. Sp *lycopersici* in tomatoes
- 7. Dorothy A. Silas: (2012) Sex determination in papaya based on colour trait
- 8. **Angela Wairimu**: (2012) Efficacy of seagrass biofertilizer on the performance of leafy vegetables in the lower Coastal zone.

### PhD research supervision

- 9. Jolly Prajat: (2014) Plant biodiversity and their ethno botanical applications in selected Kaya forests of Kilifi County
- 10. Luciana Jumwa Sanzua: (2014) Optimization of greenhouse farming in the hot humid coastal region of Kenya

### Affiliations

- 1. Vice Chairman: Horticultural Association of Kenya (HAK)
- 2. Member: American Phytopathological Society

# **Community Participation**

1. **Member: RARE** investment Association: Community based Organization composed of professionals from Kilifi. Interested in estate development, Applied Research and Social development activity in Kilifi

2. Chairman, BOG: St Patrick's Catholic Academy, Kilifi.