



Prof. Mwakio P. Tole, PhD.

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[mwakiotole@gmail.com](mailto:mwakiotole@gmail.com);

### **Summary of Key Qualifications:**

Prof. Mwakio Tole is a Professor of Environmental Geochemistry in the Department of Environmental Sciences, Pwani University College. He is also the Deputy Principal in charge of Administration and Finance. He has a PhD and MS in Geochemistry and Mineralogy from the Pennsylvania State University (1982); and a BSc in Geology and Chemistry (1<sup>st</sup> Class Honours) from the University of Nairobi. He has been lecturing and conducting research since 1976; and has held administrative positions (Chairman of Department; Dean of School; Acting Deputy Vice Chancellor; Deputy Principal) in several universities in Kenya. In administration he pioneered the setting up of structures for Graduate Studies at Moi University as the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies; oversaw the successful training of Masters and PhD students in the Capacity Building Component of the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project (Phase 1); oversaw the development of the Strategic Plans for Kenyatta University and Pwani University College; oversaw the setting up of structures in Procurement, Finance, Human Resources, and Estates/Development at Pwani University College. He has held a number of honorary positions as member of Boards of Professional and Governmental organizations. His research interests include water and geothermal energy resources; waste disposal; Environmental Impact Assessment; and marine resources. He has attended and presented scientific papers at over 100 learned conferences and workshops, and published more than 50 papers in refereed journals.

The Detailed c.v. is given below:

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

**NAME:** Prof. Mwakio P. Tole, PhD.

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## **CURRENT POSITION:**

Deputy Principal (Administration and Finance), PwaniUniversityCollege, and Professor of Environmental Sciences, Department of Environmental Sciences, PwaniUniversityCollege (Since May, 2009)

## **PREVIOUS POSITIONS:**

Acting Deputy Vice Chancellor (Academic) KenyattaUniversity (October 2008 – May 2009)

Chairman, Department of Environmental Sciences (June 2004 – August 2008)

Professor of Environmental Geochemistry, School of Environmental Studies, MoiUniversity (May, 1992 – October 2003)

Dean, School of Environmental Studies, MoiUniversity (Sept., 1995 – Sept., 1996)

Dean, School of Graduate Studies, Moi University (Aug., 1990 – Oct., 1994).

Associate Professor, School of Environmental Studies, MoiUniversity (Feb., 1989 – May, 1992)

Senior Lecturer, Department of Geology, University of Nairobi (June, 1987 – Jan., 1989)

Lecturer, Department of Geology, University of Nairobi (Feb., 1982 – June, 1987)

Graduate Assistant & Research Assistant, Department of Geosciences, Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A. (Aug., 1977 – Nov., 1981)

Tutorial Fellow, Department of Geology, University of Nairobi (Sept., 1976 – Feb., 1982)

## **HONORARY POSITIONS:**

1984 - 1989: Faculty of Science Representative to Senate, University of Nairobi.

1994 - 1999: Member, Research Committee, Kenya National Council for Science and Technology.

1996 - 2000: Member, Board of Governors, ShimbaHillsSecondary School, Mombasa.

1996 - 2003: Coordinator, CapacityBuilding Component, Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project.

2001 - 2002: Coordinator, IAEA Project RAF/8/034 - Isotope Hydrology Integration in the Water Sector.

2001 - 2004: Member, National Environmental Management Council, Kenya

2001 – 2010: Member and Chairman of the Board, Youth Enterprise Foundation

2002: Member, Conference organizing Committee, Wetlands, Tanzania

2002: Member International Panel of Scientists, ICHWAM conference, Hyderabad, India

- 2002 – 2010: Member, International Editorial Advisory Board, PeCOP Journal of The Sciences, Nigeria
- 2003 – Present: Member, Kubo Educational Foundation (Secretary 2005 - 2007, Chairman 2007 - 2010)
- 2005 – 2010: Member, Kenya National Working Group on the WIO-LaB Project on water, sediment and biota quality assessment and monitoring
- 2005 – 2010: Patron, Taita – Taveta Kenyatta University Students Association
- 2006 – 2007: Member, Scientific Committee, 6<sup>th</sup> Conference on Wastewater Reclamation and Reuse for Sustainability, Antwerp, Belgium
- 2007 – 2010: Member, NEMA Board of Management, and Chairman, Research, Planning and Development Committee.
- 2007 – 2010: Member, Board of Trustees of the NEMA Retirement Fund Scheme
- 2007 – 2010: Chairman, Environment Committee, Kenya Alliance of Residents Associations (KARA)
- 2007 – 2008: Co-chair, Organising Committee, First National Conference on the Environment, Kenya
- 2007 – 2010: Chair of the WIO-LaB Regional Working Group on Water and Sediment Quality
- 2008 - Member, Kenya National Committee on “International Year of Planet Earth”
- 2008 – 2010: Member, International Advisory Committee, International Conference on Hydrology and Watershed Management, Hyderabad, India, February 2010.

## **MEMBERSHIP TO PROFESSIONAL BODIES**

- Member, International Water Association
- Member, International Association of Hydrological Sciences
- Member, Kenya Institute of Environmental Assessment (Co-opted Council Member 2004 - 2007)
- Member, Eastern Africa Association for Impact Assessment
- Member, Geological Society of Kenya
- Member, Institute of Directors (Kenya)

## **EDUCATION:**

- 1973 – 1976: University of Nairobi. (B.Sc. 1<sup>st</sup> Class Honours, Geology, Chemistry)
- 1977 – 1979: Pennsylvania State University. (MS. Geochemistry/Mineralogy; thesis title, “The uranium content of zircons from the Catskill Formation, Eastern Pennsylvania” – Supervisor, Prof. A. W. Rose).
- 1979 – 1981: Pennsylvania State University. (Ph.D. Geochemistry; thesis title, “Factors controlling the kinetics of silicate – water interactions” – supervisor, Prof. A. C. Lasaga).
- 1988 (Sabbatical): United Nations University, Orkustofnun, Iceland. Research: “Chemistry of geothermal fluids”.

1994/95 (Sabbatical): Commonwealth Senior Academic Staff Fellowship. Univ. of Manchester, U.K. Research: “Kinetics of Mineral – Water interaction”.

### CONFERENCES, SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS:

1. Oct., 1978: 43<sup>rd</sup> Annual Field Conference of Pennsylvanian Geologists, Hazleton Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
2. Nov., 1981: 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Geological Society of America, Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A. Presented a paper, “Factors controlling the dissolution kinetics of nepheline”.
3. June, 1982: Regional Seminar on Geothermal Energy in Eastern Africa, Nairobi, Kenya.
4. July, 1982: Paper accepted for presentation at the II International Seminar on Lateritisation Processes, Sao Paulo, Brazil.
5. Dec., 1982: 6<sup>th</sup> Conference on African Geology, Nairobi, Kenya. Co-presented two papers: (1). “Geology of Ithanga Hills Area” and (2). Trace element studies of some spheroidal rocks from the Precambrian Mozambique belt around Thika area, Kenya”.
6. Mar., 1984: 1<sup>st</sup> Conference on the Geology of Kenya, Nairobi Kenya. Secretary to the Organising Committee.
7. Sept., 1984: International Symposium on Hydrochemical Balances of Freshwater Systems, Uppsala, Sweden. Presented a paper, “Some implications of the role of kinetics in enhancing element transport”.
8. Nov., 1984: Olkaria Geothermal Development Scientific and Technical Review Meeting, Nairobi, Kenya.
9. Sept., 1985: 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference on the Geology of Kenya, Nairobi, Kenya.
10. Oct., 1985: International Seminar on Laterite, Tokyo, Japan. Presented a paper, “Thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of formation of bauxites”.
11. Nov./Dec., 1985: IAEA Regional Training Course on Radiochemistry and Analytical Techniques in Nuclear Science, Nairobi, Kenya. Presented two invited papers: (1). “Tracers in Geochemistry”, and (2). “Analytical Techniques in Mineral Resources Evaluation”.

12. June, 1986: 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference on the Geology of Kenya, Nairobi, Kenya. Chairman, Conference organising Committee.
13. Feb., 1987: UNDP/DTCDC Technical Review Meeting on exploration of geothermal energy, Nairobi, Kenya. Presented an invited paper, "Geochemistry of low enthalpy geothermal areas in Kenya".
14. Apr./May, 1987: International Workshop on the standardisation of Kiswahili vocabulary in physics, chemistry, biology, and linguistics, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. Chairman, Working Committee on Chemistry.
15. Oct., 1987: 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on the Geology of Kenya. Presented a paper, "The sweet waters of Meru district".
16. May, 1988: V. M. Goldschmidt Conference of the Geochemical Society, Baltimore, Maryland, U.S.A. Presented a paper, "Deposition of metals from the Jombo Hill Geothermal field, Coast Province, Kenya".
17. Aug., 1988: International Workshop on the Deposition of solids in Geothermal Systems, Reykjavik, Iceland.
18. May, 1989: National Symposium on Environmental Studies in Moi University Kenya, Kabarnet, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Curricula in Physical Sciences".
19. Sept., 1989: Symposium on Environmental Pollution and its Management in Eastern Africa, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. Presented a paper, "Environmental Effects of Geothermal Power Generation and Utilisation".
20. Sept., 1989: 1<sup>st</sup> National Research Workshop on Meteorological Applications and Services, Nairobi, Kenya. Presented an invited paper, "Geothermal Energy".
21. March, 1990: Eburru Scientific Review Meeting, Nairobi, Kenya. Invited Participant.
22. Apr./May, 1990: V. M. Goldschmidt Conference of the Geochemical Society, Baltimore, Maryland, U.S.A. Presented a paper, "Effects of analytical uncertainties on complete fluid/mineral equilibria calculations: an example of Al".
23. Aug., 1990: International Symposium on Geochemical Prospecting, Prague, Czechoslovakia. Paper accepted for presentation, "Correlation between chemically and physically transported barium anomalies over the Vitengeni lead/barite mineral deposit, Coast Province, Kenya".

24. Aug., 1990: International Symposium on Geothermal Energy, Kilua Kona, Hawaii, U.S.A. Paper accepted for presentation, "Chemical geothermometry and resource potential of low enthalpy geothermal systems in Kenya".
25. Aug., 1990: Regional Seismological Assembly in Africa. Nairobi, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Chemistry and potential of low enthalpy geothermal resources in Kenya".
26. Sept., 1990: 15<sup>th</sup> Colloquium on African Geology, Nancy, France. Paper accepted for presentation, "Mineral and thermal waters of Kenya – an update".
27. Oct., 1990: Review meeting of the British – Kenyan geothermal exploration project. Invited Participant.
28. Dec., 1990: African Regional Conference on responsibilities towards future generations and their environment, Nairobi, Kenya. Invited Participant.
29. June, 1991: Workshop on causes and consequences of sea level changes in the western Indian Ocean coasts and islands, Mombasa, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Coastal sediment dynamics in a changed climate".
30. July, 1991: World Bank Environment and Development seminar on integrating environmental considerations into the development process in Africa, Harare, Zimbabwe.
31. Sept., 1991: 2<sup>nd</sup> International Symposium on Environmental Geochemistry, Uppsala, Sweden. Co-presented a paper, "Lead pollution from motor vehicle emissions in UasinGishu district, Eldoret, Kenya".
32. Nov., 1991: Africa International Conference on Environment, Maputo, Mozambique. Presented a paper, "Geothermal and solar energy for sustainable development in Africa – possibilities and dangers".
33. Feb., 1992: DSE/KU National staff development workshop, Mombasa, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Staff development programmes in MoiUniversity"
34. Sept., 1992: International Conference on Industrial uses of geothermal energy, Reykjavik, Iceland. Paper read, "Possibilities for Industrial Applications of Geothermal Heat in Kenya".
35. Nov., 1992: Regional Workshop on Environmental Education Networking, Nairobi, Kenya. Chairman of the Workshop.

36. July, 1993: World Bank/EDI meeting on the energy sector in southern Africa, Gaborone, Botswana.
37. Oct., 1993: UNEP/WHO/ILO Seminar on training approaches for environmental management in industry, Mauritius.
38. Nov./Dec., 1993: African Studies Association meeting on History of land use in Africa, Boston, U.S.A.
39. Apr., 1994: Workshop on Environmental Impact Assessment of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Mombasa and Coastal Water supply engineering and rehabilitation project, Tsavo, Kenya. Presented an invited paper, "Potential environmental impacts in the Tsavo – Galana – Sabaki water shed and river system".
40. Apr., 1994: Workshop on Traditional Techniques of Microclimate improvement, Nairobi, Kenya. Presented an invited paper, "The role of external cooperation in national capacity building".
41. Sept., 1995: Workshop on Geochemistry Applied to Water Resources issues in Africa, Sodere, Ethiopia. Presented two papers: (1). "The significance of the study of mineral – water interaction kinetics and thermodynamics in understanding water quality", and (2). "Some studies on pollution of natural waters in Kenya".
42. Jan., 1996: Environment and Urban Development Training Project; Special topic workshop on Environmental Impact Assessment, Nakuru, Kenya. Invited Guest. Delivered the official opening address.
43. Apr./May, 1997: 5<sup>th</sup> Scientific Assembly of the International Association of Hydrological Sciences, Rabat, Morocco. Presented a paper, "Pollution of groundwater in Coastal Kwale district, Kenya".
44. Sept., 1997: Workshop for project and task coordinators, Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Kisumu, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Capacity building at Moi University".
45. Jan., 1998: Seminar on the Kenya National Environment Action Plan (NEAP), Nairobi, Kenya.
46. Apr., 1998: Workshop on Research and Training needs for the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Kericho, Kenya. Workshop Convenor.
47. Sept., 1998: UNDP Seminar on Capacity 21, Kenya's response to Agenda 21, Mombasa, Kenya.
48. Oct./Nov., 1998: IAEA training course on Quality Assurance in isotope hydrology laboratories, Vienna, Austria.

49. Oct., 1999: Workshop on implementation of the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Mwanza, Tanzania
50. Nov. 1999: Coast Ecology II Conference, Mombasa Kenya. Co presenter of 5 papers; (1) Karanja, F. K. and Tole, M. P. , "Available trace metal concentrations and distribution in mangrove sediments, Ngomeni, Kenya. (2). Mdodo, R. M., Tole, M. P., Obura, D., and Muthiga, N. "Environmental factors affecting coral bleaching in Kenya during the 1997/98 ENSO event". (3). Munyao, T. M., Tole, M. P., and Jungerius, P., "Sabaki River sediment transport and deposition in the Indian Ocean". (4). Muthini, M., Tole, M. P., and Otieno, D., "Solid waste pollution loads in beach hotels in Kwale and Mombasa districts". (5). Mwakumanya, M., Tole, M. P., and Odhiambo, B. D. O., "Coastal erosion in Kenya: hydrodynamic factors affecting Nyali and Bamburi beaches".
51. May/June 2000: World Geothermal Congress 2000, Japan. Co-presenter of two posters; (1) Tole, M. P., and Simiyu, G. M. "Concentrations of trace elements in waters, soils, and plants of the Olkaria geothermal field, Kenya.", (2) Tole, M. P., and Marani, M. "Concentrations of H<sub>2</sub>S in air around the Olkaria geothermal field, Kenya."
52. Sept. 2000 LOICZ Workshop, Zanzibar, Tanzania. Presented a paper, "Nutrient budget modelling for the Sabaki Estuary, Malindi, Kenya".
53. November 2000 Workshop on promoting best practices for conservation, management, and sustainable use of water resources in the south, Trieste, Italy. Co-Presenter of a paper, "Use of constructed wetlands to treat wastewater in tropical countries: the case of the Carnivore/Splash constructed wetland, Nairobi, Kenya".
54. March 2001 Workshop on Isotopic and Geochemical Techniques in Geothermal Exploration and Reservoir Management, Manila and Cebu City, Philippines. Presented a paper, "Stable isotope compositions of some low enthalpy geothermal systems in Kenya".
55. July 2001 LOICZ/UNEP Regional Synthesis Workshop for the Africa - Europe Region. The Hague, the Netherlands. Presented a paper, "Classification of the East African Coast using the LOICZ typology modelling tool".
56. December 2001 1<sup>st</sup> Regional Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project Scientific Conference. Kisumu, Kenya. Co presenter of a paper, "Factors contributing to delays in completion of postgraduate programs in East African Universities."



57. February 2002 3<sup>rd</sup>Great Lakes of the World (GLOW III) Conference. Arusha, Tanzania. Co presenter of a paper, “Concentrations of heavy metals in water, fish, and sediments of the Winam Gulf, Lake Victoria, Kenya”.
58. March, 2002 IAEA/KenGen Scientific Conference on isotope hydrology in geothermal reservoir management, Nairobi, Kenya. Co presenter/presenter of 3 papers:
1. “Removal of acidity, alkalinity, and selected heavy metals in the infiltration ponds at Olkaria east geothermal power station.”
  2. “Isotope hydrology and its development in Kenya” – Invited Lecture
  3. “Environmental Impact Assessment study of the Orpower4 Inc. Olkaria III geothermal development.”
59. April, 2003 2<sup>nd</sup>KenGen Geothermal Conference, UNEP Headquarters, Nairobi, Kenya. Co-presenter of 2 papers:
1. “Concentration of selected metals in soils and grass and health implications for grazing wild animals in Hell’s Gate National Park, Kenya”, with G. M. Simiyu and T. C. Davies.
  2. “Outflow of LakeNaivasha based on stable isotope composition of groundwater”, with M. K. Arusei and J. K. Sanga.
60. April, 2003 Eastern Africa Geothermal “Market Acceleration” Conference, UNEP Headquarters, Nairobi, Kenya.
61. October, 2003 3<sup>rd</sup> Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Capacity Building Component scientific Workshop, Busia, Kenya.
62. November, 2003 African Regional Review Workshop for LakeBasin Management. Nairobi, Kenya. Chairman, Session Briefs on Lakes Naivasha, Nakuru, and Baringo.
63. April, 2004 3<sup>rd</sup>KenGen Geothermal Conference, Nairobi, Kenya
64. June, 2004 East African Community/ African Centre for Technology Studies Workshop to Review Draft Guidelines for Environmental Assessment in Shared Ecosystems. Nairobi, Kenya.
65. August, 2004 East African Community/ African Centre for Technology Studies Workshop to Finalise Draft Guidelines for Environmental Assessment in Shared Ecosystems. Arusha, Tanzania.

66. September, 2004 UNEP/NEPAD Workshop on . Presented an invited paper, “Environmental policy in Africa”
67. November, 2004 UNESCO Africa Sub – Regional seminar on the Implementation of the Science Agenda – Framework for Action, Nairobi, Kenya. November 22 – 24, 2004.. Presented an invited paper, “Science, Environment, and Sustainable Development”
68. April, 2005 ERB Environmental, Health and Safety policy for the Electric Power Sub-sector in Kenya. Safari Park Hotel, Nairobi, Kenya.Invited Discussant.
69. April 2005 Climate Change and Development in Kenya. World Agroforestry Centre, Nairobi, Kenya.Chairman of session on Case Studies.
70. May 2005 Workshop on preparation of the Kenya wetland policy. Nakuru, Kenya.
71. May 2005 Inception Workshop for Lessons Learnt Reports on the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Kisumu, Kenya.
72. July 2005 National workshop for Lessons Learnt Reports on the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Kisumu, Kenya
73. August 2005 First regional meeting of the UNEP – GEF WIOLaB water, sediment, and biota quality assessment working group, Durban, South Africa.
74. September, 2005 Regional workshop for Lessons Learnt Reports on the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Jinja, Uganda.
75. November 2005 Thematic workshop meeting African Environmental Outlook (AEO) The City of Nairobi Outlook Report, Nairobi, Kenya.
76. November 2005 Regional workshop for Lessons Learnt Reports on the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Arusha, Tanzania.
77. February 2006 Second regional meeting of the UNEP – GEF WIOLaB water, sediment, and biota quality assessment working group, Gold Crest Hotel, Mauritius.
78. April, 2006 National Workshop on preparation of Project Document for Phase II of the Lake Victoria Environmental Management Project, Kisumu, Kenya.
79. May, 2006 Coastal Ecology Conference IV, Plaza Beach Hotel, Mombasa, Kenya.

80. Jan/Feb 2007 Workshop on Certified Coffee production and its impacts on workers. University of Leiden, Netherlands. Invited Discussant
81. March, 2007 Workshop on the WIOLaB project on water, sediment and biota quality assessment and monitoring, Mombasa, Kenya. Workshop Chairman.
82. July 2007 The Third Regional Meeting on Water, Biota and Sediment Quality Assessment and Monitoring Working Group of WIOLaB, Maputo, Mozambique. Elected Chairman of the meeting.
83. November 2007 Workshop on the Assessment of the Level of Implementation of the Integrated Water Resources Management in the Nile Basin Countries. Cairo, Egypt. Invited Expert Participant.
84. January 2008 Workshop on Certified Coffee production and its impacts on workers and the environment. University of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Invited Discussant
85. February 2008 Workshop on Review of EIA/EA Regulations for Coast Province. Mombasa, Kenya
86. March 2008 National Workshop on Review of EIA/EA Regulations, Nairobi, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Summary of (EIA/EA) Issues Raised during Public Consultations"
87. March 2008 Workshop on Review of EIA/EA Regulations, Mombasa
88. March 2008 Regional Workshop on Regional CBNRM Learning Linkages Project, Nairobi, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Tiomin and Arabuko Sokoke Forest"
89. May 2008 1<sup>st</sup> National Conference on the Environment, Nairobi, Kenya. Chairman of the Organising Committee.
90. July 2008 Regional Workshop on CBNRM Project, Kabale Uganda. Chairman of Session.
91. August 2008 Workshop of the Drafting Team of the Strategic Action Plan (SAP) for the Western Indian Ocean (WIO), Mombasa, Kenya. Facilitator for the Water and Sediment Quality component.
92. September 2008 Regional Workshop on CBNRM Project, Nairobi, Kenya. Presented a paper, "Case Study of Arabuko Sokoke Forest"
93. October 2008 Regional Workshop of the WIOLaB Municipal Waste Water Task Force, Nampula, Mozambique. Session Facilitator

94. November 2008 Regional Workshop on the Strategic Action Plan (SAP) for the Nairobi Convention, Cape Town, South Africa. Session Facilitator
95. December 2008 Regional working group meeting for the Strategic Action Plan (SAP) for the Nairobi Convention, UNEP Headquarters, Nairobi. Produced the SAP for Water Quality in the Western Indian Ocean
96. June 2009 Regional Workshop on the final negotiations meeting on the LBSA protocol, revised text of Nairobi Convention, and Strategic Action Plan (SAP) for the Nairobi Convention, Mombasa, Kenya. Session Facilitator
97. June 2009 4<sup>th</sup> Regional Meeting of the Water and Sediment Quality Monitoring Working Group for the WIOLaB Region, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. Presented the SAP for the Water Quality for the WIO Region.
98. December 2009 Extraordinary meeting of the WIOLaB Project Steering Committee, Diani, Mombasa Kenya. Invited Expert. Presented a Project Concept Note.
99. Mar/Apr 2010 Sixth meeting of the Conference of Parties (COP6) to the Nairobi Convention, UNEP Headquarters, Nairobi. Invited Expert. Presented the SAP to the Conference of Parties delegates.
100. July 2011 Regional Training Course on Data Interpretation and Monitoring of Project Progress following First Sampling Campaign, Arusha, Tanzania. Co- lecturer for the course with Dr. Halldor Armannson.
101. July 2011 European Report on Development Consultative Meeting 2011/2012: Effective natural resource management for inclusive and sustainable growth in the context of increased scarcity and climate change: what role for the public and private sector? Crowne Plaza Hotel, Nairobi. Invited presenter of a paper: "The role of renewable energy for inclusive and sustainable growth focusing on geothermal energy".
- 102 March 2012 Policy validation workshop on Education for Sustainable Development (ESD), Multimedia University College, Nairobi, Kenya. Chairman of Working Session 3.

## **PUBLICATIONS:**

### **(a) Refereed Publications:**

1. Tole, M. P. (1984). Some implications of the role of kinetics in enhancing element transport. *In* Erikson, E. (Ed.). *Hydrochemical Balances of Freshwater Systems*. IAHS Publication No. 150, pp. 79 – 86.
2. Mathu, E. M. and Tole, M. P. (1984). Geology of the Ithanga Hills area. *Journal of African Earth Sciences* Vol. 2 pp. 10 – 16.
3. Tole, M. P. (1985). The kinetics of dissolution of zircon ( $ZrSiO_4$ ). *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* Vol. 49 pp. 452 – 458.
4. Tole, M. P. (1985, Editor). *Geology for the Development of Kenya*. Proceedings of the 1<sup>st</sup> Conference on the Geology of Kenya. Geological Society of Kenya, Publication No. 2 76 pp., Nairobi.
5. Tole, M. P. (1985). Thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of formation of bauxites *in* Ogura, Y. (Ed.). *International Seminar on Laterite*. Mining and Metallurgical Institute of Japan, pp. 249 – 261.
6. Tole, M. P. (1985). Geochemical studies of the geothermal area east of the Jombo hill intrusion, Coast Province, Kenya – 1. Hot water reservoir temperatures. *Kenya Journal of Science and Technology series A*. Vol. 6 pp. 91 – 101.
7. Tole, M. P., Lasaga, A. C., Pantano, C., and White, W. B. (1986). The kinetics of dissolution of nepheline ( $NaAlSi_3O_8$ ). *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* Vol. 50 pp. 379 – 392.
8. Tole, M. P. (1987). Thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of formation of bauxites. *Chemical Geology* Vol. 60 pp. 95 – 100.
9. Tole, M. P., Mathu, E. M., and Ichangi, D. W. (1987). The source of the Yattaphonolite- evidence from phenocryst elongations. *Kenya Journal of Science and Technology Series A*. Vol. 8 pp. 113 – 115.
10. Tole, M. P. (1987). The chemistry of the “sweet” waters of Kiangua, North West of Chogoria, Meru district. *Kenya Journal of Science and Technology Series A* Vol. 8 pp. 117.
11. Tole, M. P. (1988). Low enthalpy geothermal systems in Kenya. *Geothermics* Vol. 17 pp. 777 – 783.
12. Dobrovolsky, E. and Tole, M. P. (1988). (in Russian). The peculiarities of the kinetics of zircon dissolution in view of radioactive elements content. *Geological Journal* Vol. 6(88) pp. 72 – 78.
13. Tole, M. P. (1989). Environmental effects of energy generation and utilisation: geothermal power. *Proceedings of the Symposium on environmental pollution and its management in eastern Africa*, Dar es Salaam. Pp. 81 – 89.

14. Tole, M. P. (1990). Present day ore deposition in the geothermal systems of Kenya: I. the Mwananyamala hot springs, north east of Jombo hill. CoastProvince. Geothermics Vol. 19(2) pp.233 – 239.
15. Tole, M. P. (1990). Stable isotope studies of some low enthalpy geothermal systems in Kenya. Journal of African Earth Sciences Vol. 11(1 – 2) pp.33 – 37.
16. Tole, M. P. (1990). Chemical geothermometry and resource potential of low enthalpy geothermal systems in Kenya. Transactions of the Geothermal Resources Council Vol. 14 Part 1. Pp.187 – 194.
17. Tole, M. P. (1990). Environmental effects associated with the use of geothermal energy. Discovery and Innovation Vol. 2(3) pp. 21 – 26.
18. Tole, M. P. (1990). Mineral and thermal waters of Kenya – an update. Proceedings of the 15<sup>th</sup> Colloquium on African geology, Nancy.
19. Tole, M. P. (1992). Geothermal and Solar Energy for Sustainable Development in Africa – Possibilities and Dangers. *In* Lopes, H.; Jergman, K.; and Aswathanarayana, U. (Eds., 1992). Environment, Technology and Sustainable Development. Proceedings of the “Africa International Conference, Maputo, Mozambique, Nov. 25 – 29, 1991. Pp. 139 – 147.
20. Tole, M. P. (1992). Geochemical studies of the geothermal systems of Kenya I. The HomaMountain geothermal system. Discovery and Innovation Vol. 4(3) pp. 23 – 29.
21. Tole, M. P. (1992). Geochemical studies of the geothermal systems of Kenya II. The Majimoto geothermal system. Journal of African Earth Sciences Vol. 14(3) pp.387 – 391.
22. Tole, M. P. (1992). Comment on “kinetics of quartz dissolution in electrolyte solutions using a hydrothermal mixed flow reactor”. *GeochimicaetCosmochimicaActa* Vol. 56 pp. 4091 – 4092.
23. Tole, M. P., Armannsson, H., Arnorsson, S., and Zhong he, P. (1993). Fluid/mineral equilibrium calculations for geothermal fluids and chemical geothermometry. Geothermics Vol. 22(1) pp. 17 – 37.
24. Kunguru, K. K. and Tole, M. P. (1994). Contamination of soils, maize, wheat and milk with lead from motor vehicle emissions in UasinGishu district, Kenya. Discovery and Innovation Vol. 6(3) pp.261 – 264.
25. Tole, M. P. (1995). The role of external cooperation in national capacity building. Chapter 8 *in*Stigter, C. J., Wangati, F. J., Ng’ang’a, J. K., and Mungai, D. N. (Eds.) “The TTMI Project and the ‘Picnic’ model”. Proceedings of the TTMI Workshop ,Nairobi, April 1994. Wageningen Agricultural University, Wageningen, TheNetherlands.

26. Tole, M. P. (1996). Geothermal energy research in Kenya: a review. *Journal of African Earth Sciences* Vol. 23(4) pp. 565 – 575.
27. Tole, M. P. (1997) (Ed.). *Environmental Impact Assessment in Kenya: Theory and Practice*. Proceedings of the Environmental Impact Assessment Seminar, July/August 1996. Academy Science Publishers, Nairobi 89pp.
28. Tole, M. P. (1997). Environmental Impact Assessment of Geothermal Energy Projects in Kenya. *In* Tole, M. P. (1997) (Ed.). *Environmental Impact Assessment in Kenya: Theory and Practice*. Proceedings of the Environmental Impact Assessment Seminar, July/August 1996. Academy Science Publishers, Nairobi 89pp.
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2. Tole, M. P. (1985). Analytical Techniques in Mineral Resources. IAEA Regional Training Course in Radiochemistry and Analytical Techniques in Nuclear Science, Nov./Dec. 1985, Nairobi, Kenya.
3. Tole, M. P. (1987). Geochemistry of low enthalpy geothermal areas in Kenya. UNDP/DTCD Technical Review Meeting on Exploration for Geothermal Energy, February, 1987, Nairobi, Kenya.
4. Tole, M. P. (1989). Geothermal Energy. First Annual Research Workshop on Meteorological Applications and Services, September, 1989, Nairobi, Kenya.
5. Tole, M. P. (1994). Potential Environmental impacts in the Tsavo – Galana – Sabaki water shed and river system. Workshop on the Environmental Impact Assessment of the Second Mombasa and Coastal Water Supply Engineering and Rehabilitation Project, April, 1994, Tsavo, Kenya.
6. Tole, M. P. (1994). The role of External Cooperation in Capacity Building. Workshop on Traditional Techniques of Microclimate Improvement Project, April, 1994, Nairobi, Kenya.
7. Tole, M. P. (1996). Official Opening Address, Environment and Urban Development Training Project; Special topic workshop on Environmental Impact Assessment, January, 1996, Nakuru, Kenya.
8. Tole, M. P. (2002). Isotope hydrology and its development in Kenya. IAEA/KenGen Scientific Conference on the use of isotopes in geothermal reservoir management. Nairobi, Kenya March 2002.

## **RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

1. Environmental Impact Assessment.
2. Waste Management.
3. Water Resources Quality and Management
4. Geothermal Energy Resources.
5. Kinetics/Thermodynamics of Water/Rock Interaction.
6. Environmental Education.

## **SUPERVISION AND EXAMINATION OF POSTGRADUATE THESES.**

### **(a). Supervisor/Co – Supervisor of 49 Masters and 13 Doctoral theses as follows:**

1. Onacha, S. A. (1989). An electrical resistivity study of the area between Mt.Suswa and the Olkaria geothermal field, Kenya. MSc. Thesis, University of Nairobi, 1989, 177 pp.
2. Masibo, M. N. (1990). A study of the hydrogeology, solid waste disposal, and river water pollution in the Nairobi area. MSc. Thesis, University of Nairobi, 1990, 149 pp.
3. Abba – Kaka, A. (1990). Ore mineralisation of two hot springs near Jombo hill in the south coast area of Kenya. MSc. Thesis, University of Nairobi, 1990, 145 pp.
4. Chege, K. T. (1990). Ground water chemistry in the Timboroa area. MSc. Thesis, University of Nairobi, 1990.
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33. Mzuga, J. M. (2007). The impact of geology and pit latrines on ground water quality: a case study of boreholes in Kwale district. MPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity (2007).
34. Mutisya, D. K. (2008). The impact of irrigated agriculture on river water quality: a case study of Ontulilisubcatchment of EwasoNg'iro North Basin. MES Thesis, KenyattaUniversity, (2008).
35. Mahungu, R. M. (2008). Trace element concentrations in vegetables grown using sewage waters in Nairobi, Kenya MES Thesis, KenyattaUniversity (2008)
36. Masaku, Margaret K. (2008). Solid Waste Management Practices in Urban Municipalities in Kenya: a case study of MachakosTown. MES Thesis, KenyattaUniversity, (2008).

37. Kombe, F. K. (2009). A Study of Waste Generation and Management for both Ship and Offshore Operations at the Port of Mombasa, Kenya. MPH Thesis, KenyattaUniversity. (2009).
38. Wandere, J. (ongoing). The efficiency of macrophytes in water quality improvements in the Nyando river wetland, Lake Victoria, Kenya. MPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity, (ongoing).
39. Otieno, M. (ongoing). Pesticide and heavy metal pollution in the Gucha river wetlands, Kenya. MPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity, (ongoing).
40. Muitherero, B. (ongoing). Trace element status of Hell's Gate national park, Naivasha, Kenya. MPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity, (ongoing).
41. Sabatia, A. A. (ongoing). Environmental Plan for the Menengai geothermal resource development, Nakuru, Kenya. M.Phil. Thesis, MoiUniversity, (ongoing).
42. Maina, B. (ongoing). Assessment of wind energy potential in Makindu and Thika Divisions. MES Thesis, KenyattaUniversity, (ongoing).
43. Wafula, M.N. (ongoing). Electricity conservation in KenyattaUniversity. MES Thesis, KenyattaUniversity, (ongoing).
44. Wekesa, A. Marabu (submitted). Life cycle analysis of the sugar industry in Kenya. MES Thesis, Kenyatta University, (submitted).
45. Njiru, SophyNjoki (submitted). Numerical simulation of spatial and temporal variations in concentration of lead in a riverine system using the mass transport model. MSc. Thesis, Kenyatta University, (submitted).
46. Orwa, Martin Ondego (ongoing). Influence of water and sediment quality on the biodiversity of macroinvertebrates in Kisat River, Kenya. MES Thesis, KenyattaUniversity (ongoing).
47. Mwanthi, J. M. (ongoing). Influence of sanitation waste on groundwater quality within MachakosTown. MES Thesis, KenyattaUniversity (ongoing).
48. Mwatsahu, Salim (ongoing). Status of heavy metals in water, sediments, and fauna of selected areas of the Kenyan Coastline. MSc Thesis, Kenyatta University (ongoing).
49. Owino, Thomas Juma (Ongoing). The impacts of dump-site leachate on groundwater quality around Pwani University College. M. Env. Sci., Kenyatta University (Ongoing).
50. Tunje, Mwamuye Pole (Ongoing). Contribution of anthropogenic pollutants on fertility of the coastal marine waters of Mtwapa, Mida and Kilifi creeks, Coast Province, Kenya. M. Env. Sci., Kenyatta University (Ongoing).

51. Abuodha, J. O. Z. (2000). Geomorphology and sedimentology of the area influenced by the Sabaki sediments – implications for dune dynamics. PhD. Thesis, University of Amsterdam (2000).
52. Simiyu, G. M. (2000) Levels of selected trace elements in the Olkaria geothermal field, and their potential toxicity to resident grazing wild animals in Hell's Gate national park, Kenya. DPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity (2000).
53. Munyao, T. M. (2001). Sedimentology of the Sabaki river sediments in the Malindi – Mambui area, coastal Kenya. DPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity (2001).
54. Arusei, M. (2002). The hydrology of LakeNaivasha basin from stable isotope studies: implications for the environment and geothermal power generation. DPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity (2002).
55. Madara, D. S. (2007). A case study on cleaner production potential at RupaWoolen Textile Mill,Eldoret, Kenya. DPhil. Thesis, MoiUniversity (2007).
56. Gathuru, G. (2011). Rehabilitation of mine sites at East African Portland cement, Athi River, Kenya. PhD thesis, Kenyatta University (2011).
57. Ojok, J. (2011). Municipal Solid Wastes Management Challenges and Opportunities: A case of Kampala city, Uganda. PhD thesis, Kenyatta University (2011).
58. Akunga, Beatrice G. (submitted). The impact of climate change on fisheries on the Kenyan Coast. PhD thesis, Kenyatta University (submitted).
59. Okuku, Eric (ongoing). The role of water reservoirs in Carbon cycling and biogeochemical functioning of tropical rivers: Case study of river Tana, Kenya. PhD thesis, [KatholiekeUniversiteitLeuven](#),and [VrijeUniversiteit Brussels](#) (ongoing).
60. Maghanga, Justin K. (Ongoing). Biosorption of textile dyes using low cost adsorbents: equilibrium uptake and sorption dynamics. D.Phil thesis, Moi University
61. Tunje, Joseph (Ongoing). Fisheries resource use conflicts at the Kenyan Coast. PhD thesis, Pwani University College (Ongoing).
62. Mtunji, Nathaniel K. (Ongoing). Livelihood diversification and adaptation to climate change in Ganze District, Kilifi County, Kenya. PhD thesis, Pwani University College (Ongoing).
63. Owuor, Collins (Ongoing). Identification of groundwater artificial recharge sites in coastal aquifers of the Coast Province of Kenya by integration of geophysical, geochemical and geoinformation tools. PhD thesis, Pwani University College (Ongoing).

**(b). Served on the boards of examiners for over 120 Masters and 20 doctoral theses, either as supervisor, examiner, or Chairman of the Board of Examiners.**

**(c). Reviewing of Publications for Journals/Conferences /Publishers/Funding Agencies.**

1. Kenya Journal for Science and Technology Series A. Physical and Chemical Sciences
2. Discovery and Innovation
3. University of Nairobi Press
4. Applied Geochemistry
5. Journal of African Earth Sciences
6. International Science Foundation (USA)
7. African Journal of Science and Technology
8. Environmental Geochemistry and Health
9. African Environmental Review
10. Tanzania Journal of Science
11. Ambio
12. Estuarine Coastal and Shelf Science
13. Journal of East African Natural Resources Management
14. International Foundation for Science (Sweden)
15. Africa Geoscience Review
16. Journal of the Kenya Chemical Society
17. Egerton Journal: Science and Technology Series
18. Water Science and Technology
19. International Water Association
20. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Working Group II Fourth Assessment Report

21. World Health Organisation (WHO)
22. Water, Air, & Soil Pollution
23. African Journal of Agricultural Research

**(d). Developing Curricula at University Level:**

Described courses in geochemistry and geological thermodynamics at the Department of Geology, University of Nairobi. Revised and updated several undergraduate and postgraduate courses at the same institution. Described 18 post graduate courses in Physical Sciences at the School of Environmental Studies, MoiUniversity, and an undergraduate course in geochemistry at the Department of Chemistry, MoiUniversity. Revised and introduced new curricula at KenyattaUniversity, Department of Environmental Sciences.

**(e). External Examiner for University Programmes:**

1. University of Nairobi, Department of Geology, 1993.
2. University of Manchester, Department of Earth Sciences (PhD. thesis), 1995
3. University of Nairobi, Department of Meteorology (PhD. thesis), 1999.
4. University of Zambia (MSc. Thesis), 2000
5. University of Dar es Salaam (MSc. Thesis), 2001, 2004, 2008
6. MasenoUniversity, Department of Environmental Studies, 2002 – 2008
7. Egerton University, Department of Environmental Science, 2003 – Present
8. MakerereUniversity (MSc. Thesis), 2004
9. University of Nairobi, Department of Geology, 2006 – 2007
10. MoiUniversity, Faculty of Science (MPhil Thesis), 2007, 2009
11. Egerton University, Department of Environmental Science, 2007 (3 Masters, 2 PhD)
12. JomoKenyattaUniversity of Agriculture and Technology (Masters Thesis), 2008
13. South Eastern University College Department of Geology (2010 – Present)

**(f). External Examination of Other Programmes:**

1. Kenya Wildlife Service Training Institute, Diploma in Environmental Management 2005 – Present.

**(g). External Review of papers for promotions to Professorial appointments**

1. University of Dar es Salaam (2004; 2011)
2. ARDHI University (2010)

**REFERENCES:**

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3. Prof. David Manning, Professor of Soil Science, School of Civil Engineering and Geosciences, University of Newcastle, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 7RU, U.K. e-mail: [david.manning@ncl.ac.uk](mailto:david.manning@ncl.ac.uk) telephone (+44) 0191 222 7893